Imperfective marking in Sisaali and Gurene (joint work with Johannes Mursell)

This talk discusses the imperfective marking in two Mabia languages Sisaali and Gurene and what they can tell us about theories of successive-cyclic movement. In both languages, the imperfective marker takes on a special form if material inside the VP (objects or adverbials) undergoes A-bar movement (wh-movement or focus movement) to the sentence-initial position. If there is no A-bar movement or if the subject undergoes A-bar movement, the default imperfective marker is chosen. Additionally, in the Tumulung dialect of Sisaali, the form depends on the linearly preceding element: A pronominal subject or a focus marker are followed by a special kind of imperfective marker, while non-pronominal subjects trigger the default marker. We claim that the imperfective marking can be seen as a reflex of successive-cyclic movement if vP is a phase. We discuss the data with respect to two formal theories of successive-cyclic movement, Lahne (2009) & Georgi (2014), and conclude that Lahne (2009) provides a more straightforward analysis of the Mabia data.